

## SINGLE CHANNEL HIGH SIDE SOLID STATE RELAY

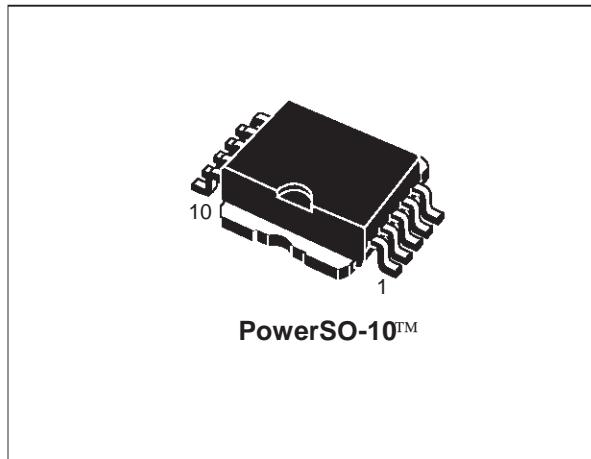
### TARGET SPECIFICATION

TYPE	$R_{DS(on)}$	$I_{OUT}$	$V_{CC}$
VN610SP	10mΩ	45A	36 V

- OUTPUT CURRENT : 45 A
- CMOS COMPATIBLE INPUTS
- PROPORTIONAL LOAD CURRENT SENSE
- UNDervoltage AND OVERVOLTAGE SHUT-DOWN
- OVERVOLTAGE CLAMP
- THERMAL SHUT DOWN
- CURRENT LIMITATION
- VERY LOW STAND-BY POWER DISSIPATION
- PROTECTION AGAINST:  
LOSS OF GROUND AND LOSS OF  $V_{CC}$
- REVERSE BATTERY PROTECTION (\*)

### DESCRIPTION

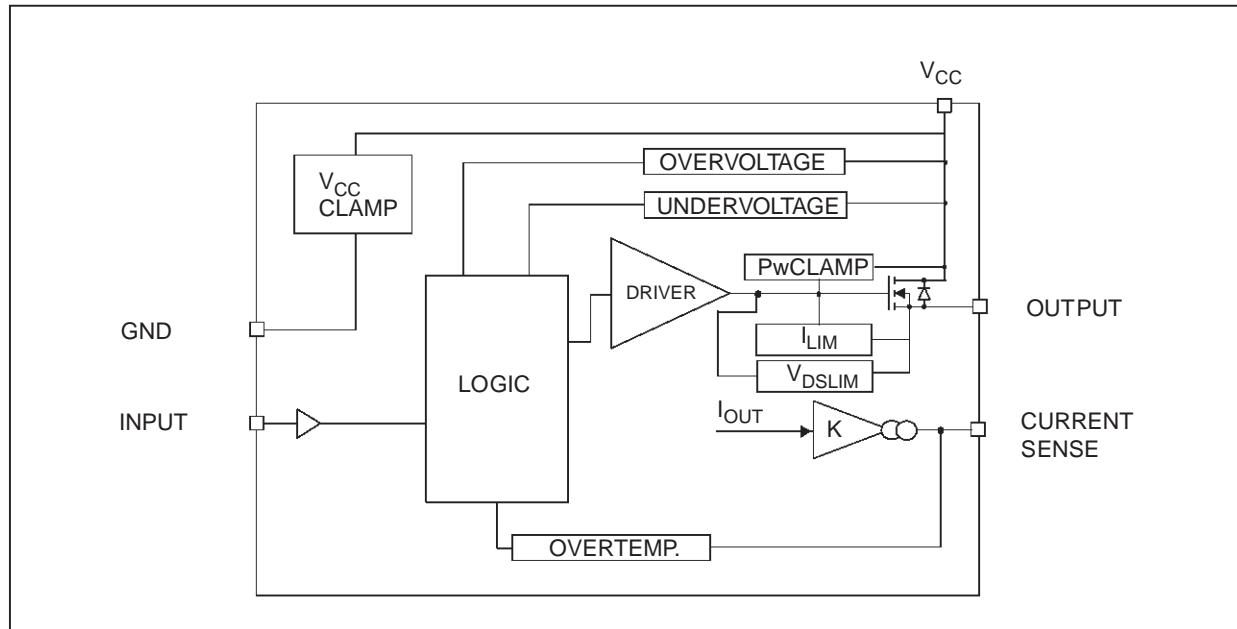
The VN610SP is a monolithic device made using STMicroelectronics VIPower technology. It is intended for driving resistive or inductive loads with one side connected to ground. Active  $V_{CC}$  pin



PowerSO-10™

voltage clamp protects the device against low energy spikes (see ISO7637 transient compatibility table). It has an analog sense output on which the sensing current is proportional (according to a known ratio) to the corresponding load current. Built-in thermal shut-down and outputs current limitation protects the chip from over temperature and short circuit. Device automatically turns off in case of ground pin disconnection.

### BLOCK DIAGRAM

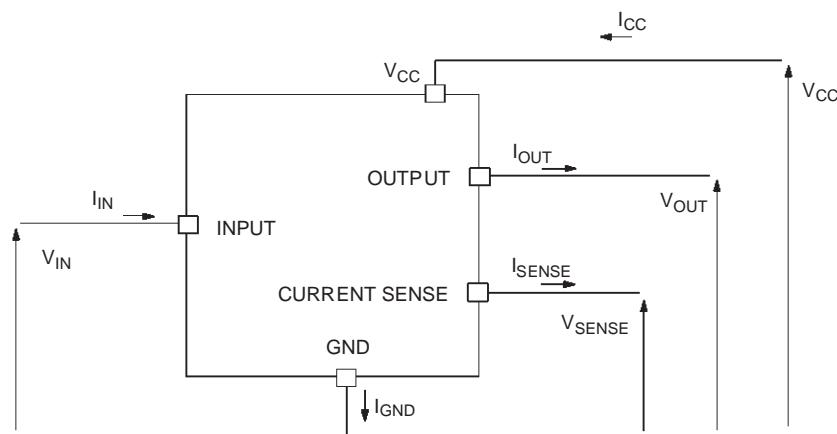


(\*) See note at page 4

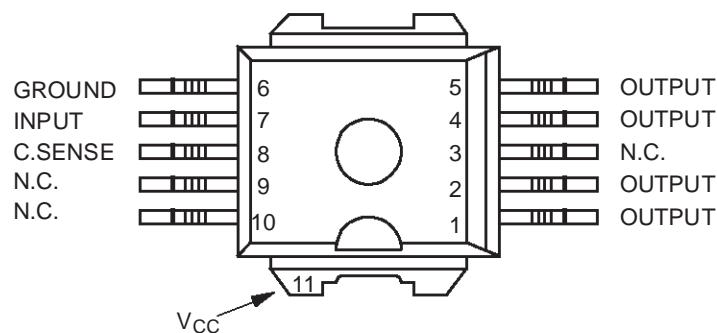
## ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Supply voltage (continuous)	41	V
$-V_{CC}$	Reverse supply voltage (continuous)	-0.3	V
$I_{OUT}$	Output current (continuous)	Internally limited	A
$I_R$	Reverse output current (continuous)	-55	A
$I_{IN}$	Input current	+/- 10	mA
$V_{CSENSE}$	Current sense maximum voltage	-3 +15	V V
$I_{GND}$	Ground current at $T_C \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ (continuous)	-200	mA
$V_{ESD}$	Electrostatic discharge ( $R=1.5\text{k}\Omega$ , $C=100\text{pF}$ )	2000	V
$P_{TOT}$	Power dissipation at $T_C \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$	110	W
$T_j$	Junction operating temperature	-40 to 150	°C
$T_{STG}$	Storage temperature	-65 to 150	°C

## CURRENT AND VOLTAGE CONVENTIONS



## CONNECTION DIAGRAM (TOP VIEW)



**THERMAL DATA**

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj\text{-case}}$	Thermal resistance junction-case (MAX)	1.1	°C/W
$R_{thj\text{-amb}}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient (MAX)	50	°C/W

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $V_{CC}=9V$  up to  $16V$ ;  $-40^{\circ}C < T_j < 150^{\circ}C$ ; unless otherwise specified)  
POWER

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{CC}$	Operating supply voltage		5.5	13	36	V
$V_{USD}$	Under voltage shut down		3	4	5	V
$V_{OV}$	Overshoot shut down	(see Note 1)	36	39	45	V
$R_{ON}$	On state resistance	$I_{OUT}=15A; T_j=25^{\circ}C$ $I_{OUT}=15A; T_j=150^{\circ}C$ $I_{OUT}=9A; V_{CC}=6V$			10 20 35	$m\Omega$ $m\Omega$ $m\Omega$
$V_{clamp}$	Clamp Voltage	$I_{CC}=20 \text{ mA}$ (see note 1)	41	45	50	V
$I_S$	Supply current	Off state; INPUT= n.c. On state; $V_{IN}=5V$ ; Current Sense Open			30 5	$\mu A$ mA
$I_{off}$	Off state output current	$V_{IN}=V_{OUT}=0V$	0		50	$\mu A$

**Note 1:**  $V_{clamp}$  and  $V_{OV}$  are correlated. Typical difference is 5V.

**SWITCHING (VCC=13V)**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$t_{D(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$R_1=0.87\Omega$		50		$\mu s$
$t_{D(off)}$	Turn-off delay time	$R_1=0.87\Omega$		50		$\mu s$
$(dV_{OUT}/dt)_{on}$	Turn-on voltage slope	$R_1=0.87\Omega$		0.3		$V/\mu s$
$(dV_{OUT}/dt)_{off}$	Turn-off voltage slope	$R_1=0.87\Omega$		0.3		$V/\mu s$
$W_{ON}$	Switching losses energy at Turn-on	$R_1=2.6\Omega$		1.0		$mJ$
$W_{OFF}$	Switching losses energy at Turn-off	$R_1=2.6\Omega$		0.5		$mJ$

**PROTECTIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$I_{LIM}$	DC Short circuit current	$V_{CC}=13V$	45	75	120	A
$T_{TSD}$	Thermal shut down temperature		150	175	200	°C
$T_{TR}$	Thermal reset temperature		135			°C
$V_{demag}$	Turn-off output voltage clamp	$I_{OUT}=2A; V_{IN}=0; L=6mH$	$V_{CC}-41$	$V_{CC}-45$	$V_{CC}-51$	V
$T_{HYST}$	Thermal hysteresis		7	15		°C
$V_{ON}$	Output voltage drop limitation	$I_{OUT}=1.5A$ $T_j= -40^{\circ}C \dots +150^{\circ}C$		50		$mV$

**CURRENT SENSE**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$I_{SENSE1}$	Analog Sense Current	$I_{OUT} = 15A; V_{SENSE}=4V$	-10%	TBD	+10%	mA

**ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS(continued)****CURRENT SENSE**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$I_{SENSE2}$	Analog Sense Current	$I_{OUT}=1.5A; V_{SENSE}=0.5V$	-50%	TBD	+50%	mA
$V_{SENSE}$	Max Analog Sense Output Voltage	$V_{CC}=5V; I_{OUT} =7.5A; R_{SENSE}=10K\Omega$ $V_{CC} >8V; I_{OUT}=15A; R_{SENSE}=10K\Omega$	2 4			V V
$V_{SENSEH}$	Analog Sense Output Voltage in Overtemp. Condition	$V_{CC}=13V; T_j= 25^{\circ}C; R_{SENSE}=3.9K\Omega$		5.5		V

**LOGIC INPUTS**

Symbol	Parameter	Test Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
$V_{IL}$	Input Low Level Voltage				1.25	V
$V_{IH}$	Input High Level Voltage		3.25			V
$V_{HYST}$	Input Hysteresis Voltage		0.5			V
$I_{IL}$	Low Level Input Current	$V_{IN}=1.25V$	1			$\mu A$
$I_{IH}$	High Level Input Current	$V_{IN}=3.25V$			10	$\mu A$
$V_{ICL}$	Input Clamp Voltage	$I_{IN}=1mA$ $I_{IN}=-1mA$	6.5	7.4 -0.7	8.5	V V

**TRUTH TABLE**

CONDITIONS	INPUT	OUTPUT	SENSE
Normal Operation	L H	L H	0 Nominal
Overtemperature	L H	L L	0 $V_{SENSEH}$
UnderVoltage	L H	L L	0 0
OverVoltage	L H	L L	0 0
Short Circuit to GND	L H	L L	0 0
Short Circuit to $V_{CC}$	L H	H H	0 < Nominal
Negative Output Voltage Clamp	L	L	0

**PROTECTING THE DEVICE AGAINST REVERSE BATTERY**

The simplest way to protect the device against a continuous reverse battery voltage is to insert a resistor paralleled to a Schottky diode between the ground pin of the device and the ground of the system. The proposed

value for the resistance is  $1K\Omega$ . This way is suggested working with inductive loads. For resistive loads only, a suitable protection is to use one  $150\Omega$  resistor. In this case the value of the resistance is chosen by taking in account the current consumption through the ground pin.

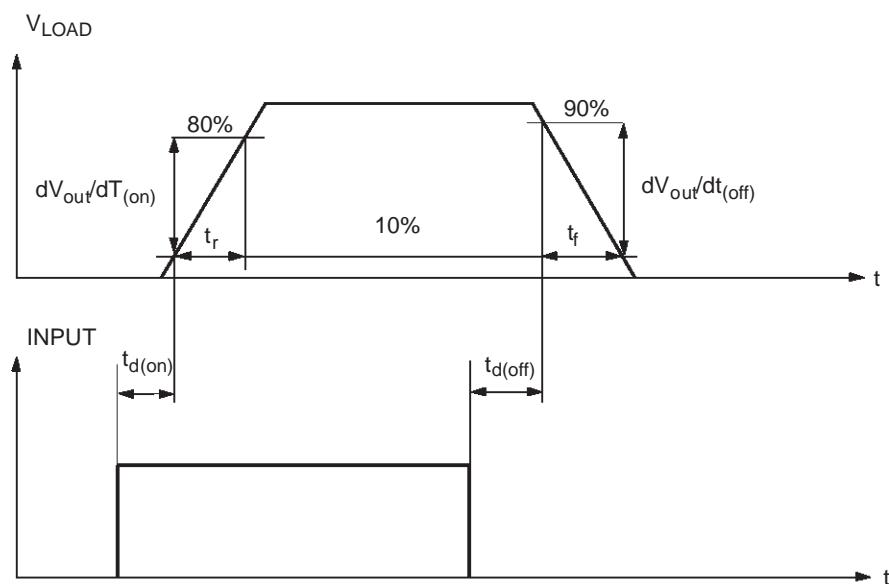
## ELECTRICAL TRANSIENT REQUIREMENTS

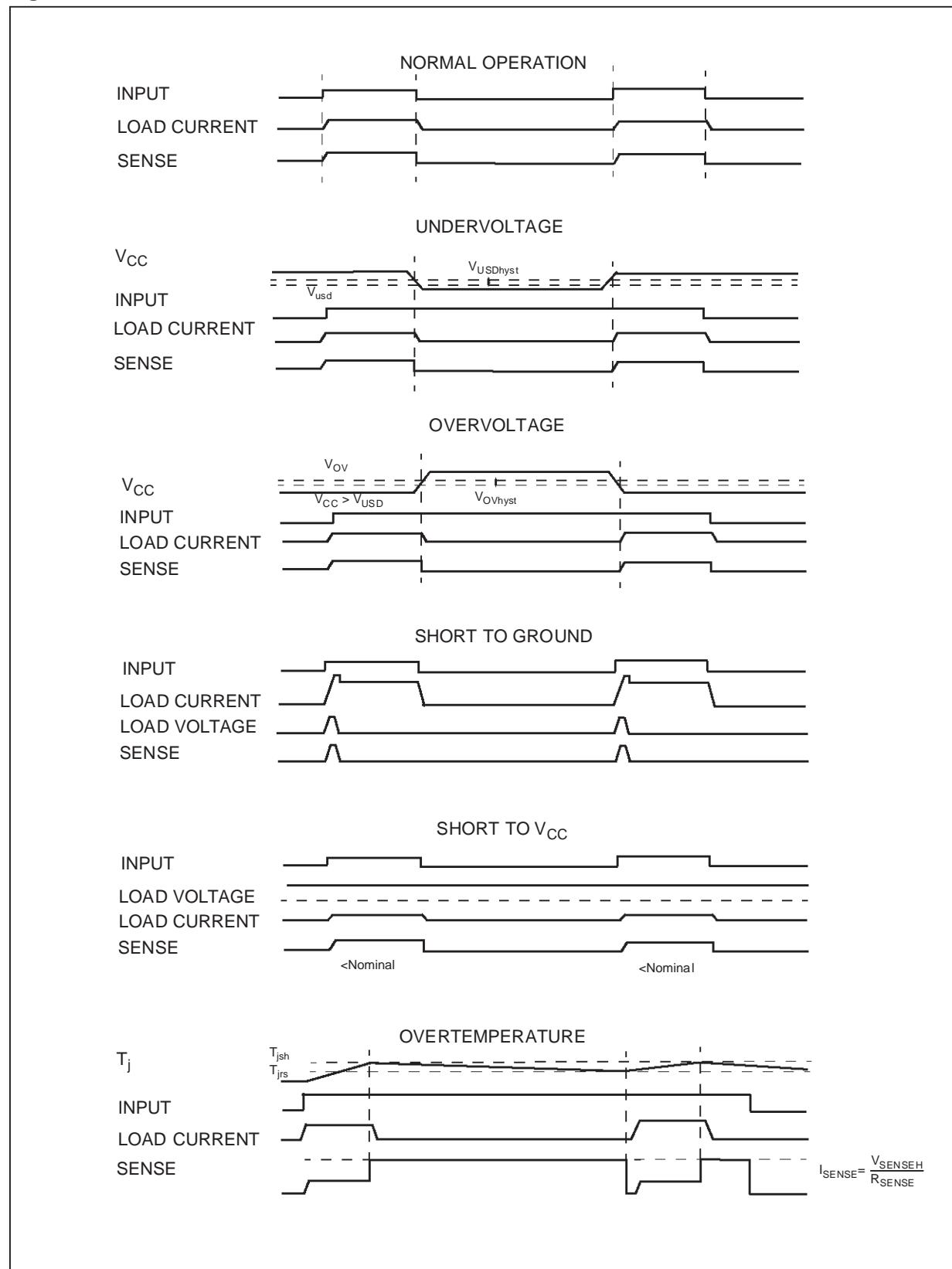
ISO T/R 7637/1 Test Pulse	Test Levels I	Test Levels II	Test Levels III	Test Levels IV	Test Levels Delays and Impedance
1	-25V	-50V	-75V	-100V	2ms, 10Ω
2	+25V	+50V	+75V	+100V	0.2ms, 10Ω
3a	-25V	-50V	-100V	-150V	0.1μs, 50Ω
3b	+25V	+50V	+75V	+100V	0.1μs, 50Ω
4	-4V	-5V	-6V	-7V	100ms, 0.01Ω
5	+26.5V	+46.5V	+66.5V	+86.5V	400ms, 2Ω

ISO T/R 7637/1 Test Pulse	Test Levels Result I	Test Levels Result II	Test Levels Result III	Test Levels Result IV
1	C	C	C	C
2	C	C	C	C
3a	C	C	C	C
3b	C	C	C	C
4	C	C	C	C
5	C	E	E	E

Class	Contents
C	All functions of the device are performed as designed after exposure to disturbance.
E	One or more functions of the device is not performed as designed after exposure and cannot be returned to proper operation without replacing the device.

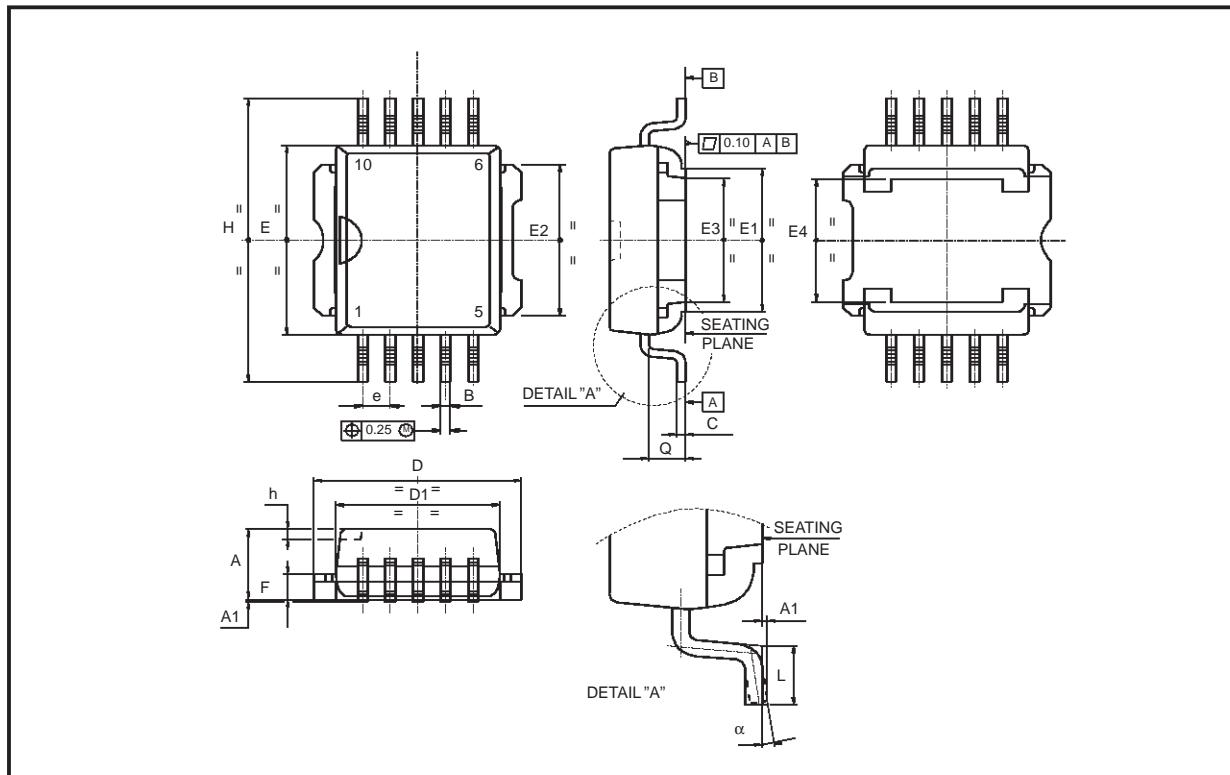
## SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS



**Figure1: Waveforms**

**PowerSO-10™ MECHANICAL DATA**

DIM.	mm.			inch		
	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.
A	3.35		3.65	0.132		0.144
A1	0.00		0.10	0.000		0.004
B	0.40		0.60	0.016		0.024
c	0.35		0.55	0.013		0.022
D	9.40		9.60	0.370		0.378
D1	7.40		7.60	0.291		0.300
E	9.30		9.50	0.366		0.374
E1	7.20		7.40	0.283		0.291
E2	7.20		7.60	0.283		300
E3	6.10		6.35	0.240		0.250
E4	5.90		6.10	0.232		0.240
e		1.27			0.050	
F	1.25		1.35	0.049		0.053
H	13.80		14.40	0.543		0.567
h		0.50			0.002	
Q		1.70			0.067	
$\alpha$	0°		8°			



Information furnished is believed to be accurate and reliable. However, STMicroelectronics assumes no responsibility for the consequences of use of such information nor for any infringement of patents or other rights of third parties which may result from its use. No license is granted by implication or otherwise under any patent or patent rights of STMicroelectronics. Specifications mentioned in this publication are subject to change without notice. This publication supersedes and replaces all information previously supplied. STMicroelectronics products are not authorized for use as critical components in life support devices or systems without express written approval of STMicroelectronics.

The ST logo is a registered trademark of STMicroelectronics

© 1998 STMicroelectronics - Printed in ITALY- All Rights Reserved.

STMicroelectronics GROUP OF COMPANIES

Australia - Brazil - Canada - China - France - Germany - Italy - Japan - Korea - Malaysia - Malta - Mexico - Morocco -  
The Netherlands - Singapore - Spain - Sweden - Switzerland - Taiwan - Thailand - United Kingdom - U.S.A.

<http://www.st.com>